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Computer Emergency Response Team Brazil

National CSIRT of Last Resort

Services Provided to the Community

Incident Management

- Coordination
- Technical Analysis
- Mitigation and Recovery Support

Affiliations and Partnerships:





Situational

Awareness

Data Acquisition

SpamPots

Information

Sharing

Threat feeds

Distributed Honeypots

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SEI Partner Network

Creation:

August/1996: CGI.br publishes a report with a proposed model for incident management for the country¹

June/1997: CGI.br creates CERT.br (at that time called NBSO – NIC BR Security Office) based on the report's recommendations²

¹ <u>https://cert.br/sobre/estudo-cgibr-1996.html</u> | ² <u>https://nic.br/pagina/gts/157</u>

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	Knowledge
	Transfer

- Awareness
 - Development of Best Practices
 - Outreach
- Training
 - Technical and Policy Advisory

HN/P

Mission

To increase the level of security and incident handling capacity of the networks connected to the Internet in Brazil.

Constituency

Any network that uses Internet Resources allocated by NIC.br

- IP addresses or ASNs allocated to Brazil
- domains under the ccTLD .br

Governance

Maintained by **NIC.br** – The Brazilian Network Information Center

- all activities are funded by .br domain registration

NIC.br is the **executive branch of CGI.br** – The Brazilian Internet Steering Committee

- a multistakeholder organization
- with the purpose of coordinating and integrating all Internet service initiatives in Brazil

nicbi

https://cert.br/about/ https://cert.br/sobre/filiacoes/ https://cert.br/about/rfc2350/



TLP 2.0 What's New in the Standard and How it Impacts Incident Handling and Threat Information Sharing

Dr. Cristine Hoepers General Manager cristine@cert.br



Security Teams, CSIRTs and PSIRTs: **Evolution and Challenges**

A growing community

- Several countries
- Diverse sectors
- Different levels of maturity

Trust is key for cooperation

Challenges

- How to appropriately communicate the expectation of confidentiality?
- How to overcome language barriers?
- How to facilitate and encourage information sharing?

FIRST members growth by year*



TLP:CLEAR

nichr

(*) The statistic measurement method and regional breakdown changed in 2007.

Source: FIRST History, last visited on September 17, 2022 https://www.first.org/about/history

CSIRT/PSIRT Community Standards

Who is involved

- FIRST Forum of Incident
 Response and Security Teams
 - SIGs (Special Interest Groups)
- ENISA European Union Agency for Cybersecurity
- GFCE Global Forum on Cyber
 Expertise
- Open CSIRT Foundation
 - TF-CSIRT Trusted Introducer

Standards

- FIRST:
 - CVSS (Common Vulnerability Scoring System)
 - TLP (Traffic Light Protocol)
 - CSIRT Services Framework
 - PSIRT Services Framework
 - IEP (Information Exchange Policy)
 - Passive DNS
 - EPSS (Exploit Prediction Scoring System)
- Open CSIRT Foundation
 - SIM3 (Security Incident Management Maturity Model)



Traffic Light Protocol 2.0



FIRST Standard: Traffic Light Protocol (TLP)

What is TLP?

- a set of labels
- 4 colors to indicate the sharing boundaries
- optimized for ease of adoption, human readability and person-to-person sharing

Why?

- a simple and intuitive schema
- to facilitate greater sharing of potentially sensitive information and more effective collaboration

Where to use it?

- documents, e-mails, slides, incident notifications
- information sharing platforms, e.g. MISP
- any other place (ex: conferences and meetings)



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TLP:CLEAR

https://www.first.org/tlp/ | https://cert.br/tlp/

TLP:CLEAR

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TLP 2.0: Why a new version?

Language improvements

- use the same terms consistently (instead of synonyms)
- less colloquialisms in order to facilitate translations
- clarify the text about sharing boundaries, for example:
 - TLP:RED is for eyes and ears of individuals cannot be used to protect an organization
 - TLP:AMBER and TLP:AMBER+STRICT must be shared on a need to know basis only

New content

- definition of terms
 - community, organization and clients
- TLP:AMBER+STRICT
- TLP:WHITE → TLP:CLEAR
- color accessibility improvements
- color table with RGB, CMYK and Hexadecimal

Definitions: Community, Organization and Clients

<u>Community</u>: Under TLP, a community is a group who share common goals, practices, and informal trust relationships. A community can be as broad as all cybersecurity practitioners in a country (or in a sector or region).

TLP:CLEAR

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Organization: Under TLP, an organization is a group who share a common affiliation by formal membership and are bound by common policies set by the organization. An organization can be as broad as all members of an information sharing organization, but rarely broader.

<u>Clients</u>: Under TLP, clients are those **people or entities that receive cybersecurity services** from an organization. Clients are by default included in TLP:AMBER so that the recipients may share information further downstream in order for clients to take action to protect themselves. For teams with national responsibility this definition includes stakeholders and constituents.

https://www.first.org/tlp/ | https://cert.br/tlp/

TLP:CLEAR THERE IS NO LIMIT ON DISCLOSURE



NO FURTHER DISCLOSURE • FOR THE EYES AND EARS OF INDIVIDUAL RECIPIENTS ONLY



TLP:GREEN

LIMITED DISCLOSURE

- CAN SHARE WITHIN YOUR COMMUNITY
- BUT NOT VIA PUBLICLY ACCESSIBLE CHANNELS



TLP:ANBER

LIMITED DISCLOSURE, NEED TO KNOW BASIS

- WITHIN YOUR ORGANIZATION
- WITH YOUR CLIENTS
 IF SHARING CONSIDER CHANGING TO TLP: AMBER+STRICT



TLP:AMBER+STRICT

LIMITED DISCLOSURE, NEED TO KNOW BASIS

- WITHIN YOUR ORGANIZATION ONLY
- <u>DO NOT</u> SHARE
 WITH CLIENTS OR CONSTITUENCY



TLP	When should it be used?	How can it be shared?
TLP:RED For the <u>eyes and ears</u> of <u>individual recipients only</u> , no further disclosure.	Sources may use TLP:RED when information cannot be effectively acted upon without significant risk for the privacy, reputation, or operations of the organizations involved.	Recipients may therefore not share TLP:RED information with anyone else . In the context of a meeting, for example, TLP:RED information is limited to those present at the meeting
TLP:AMBER Limited disclosure, recipients can only spread this on a need- to-know basis within their organization and its clients.	requires support to be effectively acted upon, yet	Recipients may share TLP:AMBER information with members of their <u>own organization and its clients</u> , but only on a need-to-know basis to protect their organization and its clients and prevent further harm.
TLP:AMBER+STRICT Limited disclosure, recipients can only spread this on a need- to-know basis <u>within</u> <u>their organization only</u> .	Sources may use TLP:AMBER+STRICT when information requires support to be effectively acted upon, yet carries risk to privacy, reputation, or operations if shared outside of the organizations involved. If the source wants to restrict sharing to the <u>organization only</u> , they must specify TLP:AMBER+STRICT.	Recipients may share TLP:AMBER+STRICT information with members of their <u>own organization only</u> , but only on a need-to-know basis to protect their organization and its clients and prevent further harm.
TLP:GREEN Limited disclosure, recipients can spread this within their community.	Sources may use TLP:GREEN when information is useful to increase awareness within their wider community.	Recipients may share TLP:GREEN information with peers and partner organizations within their community, but not via publicly accessible channels. TLP:GREEN information may not be shared outside of the community. Note: when "community" is not defined, assume the cybersecurity/defense community.
TLP:CLEAR Recipients can spread this to the world, there is no limit on	Sources may use TLP:CLEAR when information carries minimal or no foreseeable risk of misuse, in accordance with applicable rules and	Recipients can spread this to the world, there is no limit on disclosure. Subject to standard copyright rules, TLP:CLEAR information may be shared without restriction.

procedures for public release.

disclosure.

TLP SIG: Next Steps

TLP:CLEAR

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- The community needs to adopt TLP 2.0 until January 2023!
 - Help to spread the word and to identify who needs to know about the change
 - tool developers, CSIRTs, threat sharing communities
- The SIG will work on documenting "use cases", for example
 - What can be shared with service providers and consulting services?
 - With whom a National or Sector CSIRT might share TLP:AMBER and TLP:AMBER+STRICT?
 - In which cases should a TLP:AMBER be changed to TLP:AMBER+STRICT when sharing with clients?
 - How to avoid TLP:AMBER becoming a TLP:GREEN in practice
- Want to help?
- Join the SIG!

https://www.first.org/global/sigs/tlp/

Traffic Light Protocol (TLP) Versão 2.0: **Official Translation to Brazilian Portuguese**

Translation

CERT.br/NIC.br

- Cristine Hoepers

Review

CAIS/RNP

- Edilson Lima
- Emilio Nakamura

CSIRT PETROBRAS

- Marcos Vinicio Rabello da Silva
- Kildane de Souza Castro

CERT.br/NIC.br

- Klaus Steding-Jessen
- Miriam von Zuben

https://www.first.org/tlp/ https://www.first.org/tlp/docs/v2/tlp-pt-br.pdf

Finst

Se um destinatário necessitar compartilhar uma informação mais amplamen o indicado pela marcação TLP que veio na informação, ele deve obrigatoriam (must) obter permissão explícita da fonte.

2. Uso

TRAFFIC LIGHT PROTOCOL (TLP)

Guia de Uso e Definições do Padrã

1. Introdução

O Traffic Light Protocol (TLP) foi criado para facilitar o col

informações potencialmente sensiveis e a colaboração r

informações ocorre a partir de uma <u>fonte</u> em direção a

ninormações ocurre a paror oc uma <u>norec</u>as a Um conjunto de quatro marcações (*labels*) usadas para

un cuijurio de quaro marcações (ades) usados par compartilhamento a serem aplicados pelos destinatár cumparumamento a serem apricados pelo FIRST. Neste padrão são consideradas válidas pelo FIRST.

As quatro marcações do TLP são: TLP:RED, TLP:AMBE

AS quatro marcações do ILP são: ILP:REU, ILP AMBI forma escrita elas NUNCA DEVEM (MUST) conter esp

איזויס באי אס פוס איזיאי עביצאו (אוטר) contertes maiúsculas. As marcações TLP DEVEM OBRIGATORI

criptografia ou de tratamento de informações. A intenção de ter qualquer efeito sobre a liberdar incençao de les quanques eseno source a nuera transparência (*"sunshine" laws*) em qualquer j

O TLP é otimizado para fácil adoção, facilidade U ILP e otimizauo para racii auoçao, iaciinadu ele pode ser utilizado em sistemas automatiz O TLP é diferente da regra de "Chatham Hou

apropriado. Quando uma reunião é conduzi

participantes são livres para usar a informa

Yaruu yanu saa nina yara aana amariy Afiliação do(s) orador(es) ou de quaisquer

A fonte é responsável por garantir que

com TLP compreendam e possam

A fonte tem liberdade para esp Estas restrições devem ser respe

TRAFFIC LIGHT PROTOCOL (TLP) https://www.first.org/tlp

mas as marcações não devem ser traduzidas. O TLP provê um esquema simples e intuitivo P nte sensíveis podem ser compartili assificação. O TLP não foi projetado para trata

a. Como usar TLP em mensagens (como emgil e chat)

Mensagens com marcação TLP DEVEM OBRIGATORIAMENTE (MUST) indicar a ma informação, bem como quaisquer restrições adicionais, imediatamente antes da si. A marcação TLP DEVE (SHOULD) estar na linha de assunto (subject) do email. necessário, também garanta que o final do texto ao qual a marcação TLP se ap

b. Como usar TLP em documentos

Documentos com marcação TLP DEVEM OBRIGATORIAMENTE (MUST) indica informação, bem como qualquer restrição adicional, no cabeçalho e no rod marcação TLP DEVE (SHOULD) ser em fonte tamanho 12 ou major, por co baixa visão. É recomendável alinhar as marcações TLP à direita.

Como usar TLP em trocas automatizadas de informaçõe

O uso de TLP em trocas automatizadas de informações não é definido: aqueles que projetam tais trocas, mas DEVE OBRIGATORIAMENTE (ML padrão

	RGB: font		RGB: background			CMYK: font				CMY back		
	R	G	в	R	G	в	с	м	Y	к	с	1
TLP:RED	255	43	43	0	0	0	0	83	83	0	0	/
TLP:AMBER	255	192	0	0	0	0	0	25	100	0	0	ľ
TLP:GREEN	51	255	0	0	0	0	79	0	100	0	¢	
TLP:CLEAR	255	255	255	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

Nota sobre o código de cores: quando existe muito pouco fundo, aqueles com baixa visão tem muita dificuldade de enxergá-lo. O TLP é projetado para atender as necessida DEVEM (SHOULD) aderir ao código de cores do TLP para leitores

TRAFFIC LIGHT PROTOCOL (TLP) - Versão 2.0 (Tra https://www.first.org/tlp

Einst ^{3.} Definições do TLP

TLP:0

ی کو تا با کو تعدید که کو تا یک به معنی که تعدید که تعد تعدید که تعدید که تعدید که تعدید که تعدید که تعد که تعدید که تو تعدید که تو تعد که تعدید که تعدید که تعدید ک **Junidade:** Sob o TLP, Uma <u>comunidade</u> é um grupo que compartilha objetivos, práticas e acionamentos informais de confiânça. Uma comunidade pode ser táo ampla quanto todos os oficstinnais de seeturanca cibernética em um país fru em um seror ou reeta). -conamentos intormais de confiança, Uma comunidade pode ser tão ampla Jissionais de segurança cibernética em um país (ou em um Setor ou região). **Organização:** Sob o TLP, uma <u>organização</u> é ur Bankagao: Soo O ILF, Uria gikalusaksi e uni grupu que cun Tavés de um processo formal de filiação e que está sujeto a u através de um processo formal de filiação e que está sujeito a um conjunto de políticas em comum definidas pela organização. Uma organização pode ser tão ampla quanto todos os membros de uma organização para comoarrilhamento de informacões, mas raramente os

TLP:CLEAR

-omum definidas pela organização. Uma organização pode ser tao ampla duanto todos os membros de uma organização para compartilhamento de informações, mas raramente mais **Clientes:** Sob o TLP, clientes são as pessoas ou entidades que recebem serviços de segurança cibernetica de uma o<u>rganização</u>. Clientes são incluídos por padrão no TLP:AMBER, de modo os destinatários bossam compartilhar informarches adiante nerminindo nue os ritantes messoa que Ballizado, Cilentes sao incluídos por Padrão no 112º:AMBER de modo que am compartilhar informações adiante, permitindo que os cilentes possan antenano entre esponsabilidade nacional esta definição inclui as

d. Código de cores para o TLP em RGB, CMYK e Hex

vesuriatan vos prueni vaseminiar para o invitado fato ira invitado i a uno vaseminiar para o invitado fato ira invitado i a uno vaseminimo ou vaseminimo de acordo de de acordo com regras padrão de direitos abintareis par eltadas as regras padrão de direitos autorais, as infor



-tomovos varintesarinues. - Versão 2.0 (Tradução para Português Brasileiro) TEP:CEEAR

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References

Standard

- TRAFFIC LIGHT PROTOCOL (TLP) FIRST Standards Definitions and Usage Guidance Version 2.0 <u>https://www.first.org/tlp/</u>
- Press Release: FIRST Releases Traffic Light Protocol Version 2.0 with important updates <u>https://www.first.org/newsroom/releases/20220805</u>

TLP 2.0 Launch at FIRST 2022

 Traffic Light Protocol 2022: Updates for An Improved Sharing Experience Tom Millar (CISA, US), Don Stikvoort (Elsinore, NL), Ted Norminton (CCCS, CA) FIRST Conference 2022, Duration: 1:07:09 https://youtu.be/2q8IFVOYRjM

CERT.br TLP References

 Use of TLP by CERT.br and links to references <u>https://cert.br/tlp/</u>

Thank You

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