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Incident Management

- Coordination
- Technical Analysis
- Support for recovery

Training and Awareness

- Courses
- Presentations
- ► Best Practices
- Meetings

Trend Analysis

- Distributed Honeypots
- ▶ SpamPots
- Processing of threat feeds

Mission

To increase the level of security and incident handling capacity of the networks connected to the Internet in Brazil.

Constituency

Networks that use Internet Resources allocated by NIC.br (IPs or ASNs allocated to Brazil, and domains under the ccTLD .br)

Filiations and Partnerships:









SEIPartner
Network



Creation:

August/1996: a report proposing a model for incident management for the country is published by the Brazilian Internet Steering Committee – CGI.br¹

June/1997: CGI.br creates CERT.br (at that time called NBSO – *NIC BR Security Office*) based on the report's recommendations²

¹https://www.nic.br/grupo/historico-gts.htm

²https://www.nic.br/pagina/gts/157

Focus of the Activities

- National focal point for incident reports
- Support technical analysis and the understanding of attacks and threats
- Develop collaborative relationships with other entities
- Increase incident detection, event correlation and trend analysis in the country
- Transfer knowledge through courses, best practices and awareness materials



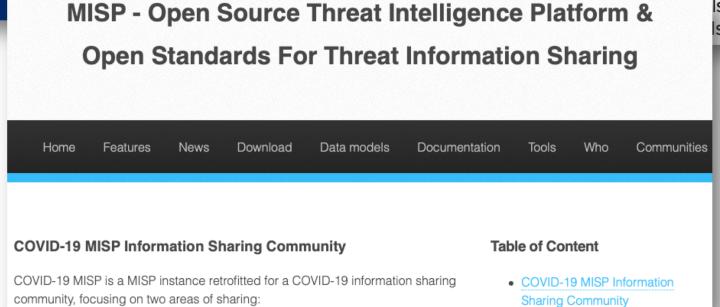
Home Blocklist Join Us Events Advisories About Us

Join us in sharing pandemic related cyber threat intelligenc during this time of crisis

MUST READ: CIOs vs suppliers: Time for a new approach to tech projects Roundup: COVID-19 pandemic delivers extraordinary array of cybersecurity challenges

As the COVID-19 outbreak threatens to overload the healthcare system and

Iso having a powerful impact on the security of

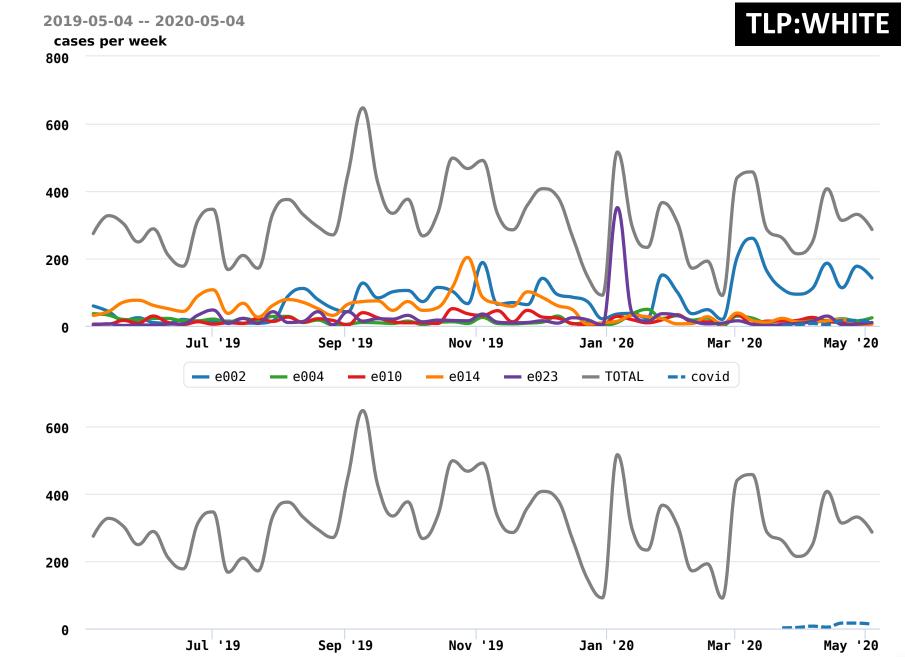


Top graphic includes:

- Total reports
- COVID-19 themed phishing reports
- Top 5 brands(e002, e004, e010, e014 and e023)

Bottom graphic includes:

- Total reports
- COVID-19 themed phishing reports





Another type of problem:

TLP:WHITE

Fake News and Scams



Usually spread trough social networks and messaging apps

-Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, WhatsApp, Telegram, etc

Underreported

- -hard to detect
 - unless you are the owner of the platform
- -hard to report
 - specially to CSIRTs





The road to hell is paved with good intentions...

MISP covid instance blacklist

(covid_misp_filtered_ioc_list.csv)

- entries: 168.778

- .br domains: 624

- legit .gov.br domains: 60

- additionally, at least:
 - 8 legit telemedicine sites
 - 20 university covid-19 info pages
- other .br domains blacklisted include covid-19 information hot sites of hospitals and news outlets

This should make us think

How many people where prevented from getting help and access important information?

- The lists are basically a grep for anything that matches covid or corona in
 - passive DNS collectors
 - lists of newly generated domains
- Plus lots of other domains not related to COVID, like "regular" phishing (banks, ecommerce, etc)
 - how this affects the numbers being shouted in the media?
- No human validation
- No easy way to provide feedback

Source: https://www.misp-project.org/covid-19-misp/

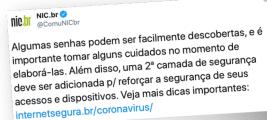
Lessons Learned

Continue normal operations

- The types of incidents are not likely to change
 - current/extreme events will be used as a lure
 - this has happened before
 - earthquakes, Olympics, tsunamis, etc
- Exposure is likely to change due to <u>unplanned</u> remote working (but nothing really new)
 - internal services exposed
 - less control over desktops/laptops security
 - use of new tools with no training
- Don't panic
 - even if others are panicking
 - don't be too quick to block everything and blacklist everyone

Always be prepared

- to work remotely securely
 - equipment and tools
 - multi-factor authentication
- to share information
 - participate in task forces
 - use information sharing platforms
- to provide high level information
 - statistics, briefings, reports, etc
- to educate your constituency!
 - have well known channels
 - enlist the help of others









Edição Especial COVID-19



Infelizmente, em momentos de incerteza e de busca por informações como os que estamos vivendo com a pandemia do Coronavírus, algumas pessoas se aproveitam para aplicar golpes e espalhar notícias falsas.

Por isso é importante que você adote na Internet a mesma postura preventiva que vem adotando para se proteger do Coronavírus. Para ajudá-lo nisso preparamos algumas dicas:

- Boatos ajudam a espalhar desinformação pela Internet e podem conter códigos maliciosos e tentativas de golpes. Ao receber notícias sobre o tema Coronavírus seja cuidadoso ao compartilhar, verifique a fonte da informação e em caso de dúvidas, não compartilhe e ajude a tornar a Internet um ambiente mais saudável, seguro e confiável.
- Caso tenha dúvidas sobre a veracidade de uma informação, como por exemplo um remédio milagroso, procure consultar outras fontes antes de repassá-la.
- Cuidado com mensagens solicitando doações para as vítimas da doença. Apesar de existirem várias ações reais a respeito, muitos golpistas exploram a propensão à caridade que as pessoas demonstram em momentos difíceis como estes para criar campanhas falsas. Antes de doar procure obter mais informações consultando os sites oficiais de Campanhas.
- Caso perceba pessoas em seus grupos compartilhando mensagens com suspeitas de golpes, alerte-os sobre o conteúdo malicioso.
- Cuidado com mensagens que tentem induzi-lo a fornecer informações pessoais e dados bancários, como páginas que prometem fazer testes on-line para verificar se você está infectado, mas que solicitam os números do seu cartão de crédito.
- Tenha cuidado ao instalar aplicativos que prometam informações sobre a pandemia, procure baixá-los de desenvolvedores e lojas oficiais, como as do sistema operacional do seu aparelho. Ao instalar aplicativos, evite fornecer dados e permissões quando não forem realmente necessários.



Thank You

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Incident reports to: cert@cert.br

(a) @certbr

https://cert.br/

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